

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

DATE March 26, 2025

Project No. US0033555.9828

- TO Barbara K. Nielsen, Manager, Remedial Projects Cyprus Amax Minerals Company
- CC Steve Anderson
- FROM Bob Ireson

EMAIL bob.ireson@wsp.com

RE: COMPLETION OF OPHAN WATER WELL DECOMMISSIONING FORMER SATRALLOY SITE (JEFFERSON COUNTY, OHIO)

This memorandum provides a summary of the abandonment of Well #3, located in the North Lowlands at the Former Satralloy Site in Mingo Junction, Ohio (Site). The well construction is consistent with original Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR) Well Log No. 201946 completed as an industrial water supply well in 1957. No information is available regarding last use; however, all pumping equipment had been removed at some point before Cyprus took control of the Site. WSP discovered the well casing during site grading activities in February 2024.

WSP oversaw the well decommissioning between December 17 and December 18, 2024, with Cascade Drilling LP (Cascade) completing the drilling and sealing activities. A WSP geologist monitored the decommissioning activities. The well casing was inspected and determined to be in good condition prior to decommissioning. Field observations and measurements, including water levels and total depth, were recorded prior to decommissioning.

The work proceeded in accordance with the Ohio EPA Division of Drinking and Ground Waters Technical Guidance Manual (TGM) for Hydrogeologic Investigations and Ground Water Monitoring, Chapter 9, Sealing Boreholes and Decommissioned Monitoring Wells (September 2016) as specified in Ohio Administrative Code Rule 3475-9-03, Monitoring Wells.

Well #3 had a measured total depth of 45.6 feet¹ from the top of the casing, 43.3 feet from the ground surface, and a 16-inch diameter steel casing. WSP observed approximately 10 feet of the well screen during a camera inspection completed on October 10, 2024. At the time of abandonment, groundwater was encountered at a depth of 17.55 feet from the top of the casing.

The area was cleared of debris and obstructions surrounding the well to facilitate safe access to the casing. Static water was pumped from the well prior to sealing. A tremie pipe was installed in the well casing to allow for the controlled deposit of grout.

¹ The ODNR Well Sealing Report application auto-completes the casing length based on the original well log as entered by ODNR and it cannot be edited. The original log indicates 38.2 ft. of casing and 10' of screen.

The primary sealing material consisted of Quick-Grout®, a high-solids grout sealing and plugging material with standard ANSI/NSF 60 certification. It was mixed with fresh potable water according to the manufacturer's instructions. Cascade completed the pressure grouting of the well in a continuous operation without interruption. A total of 19 bags of grout were used to fill the well from the bottom to a depth 3 feet below grade.

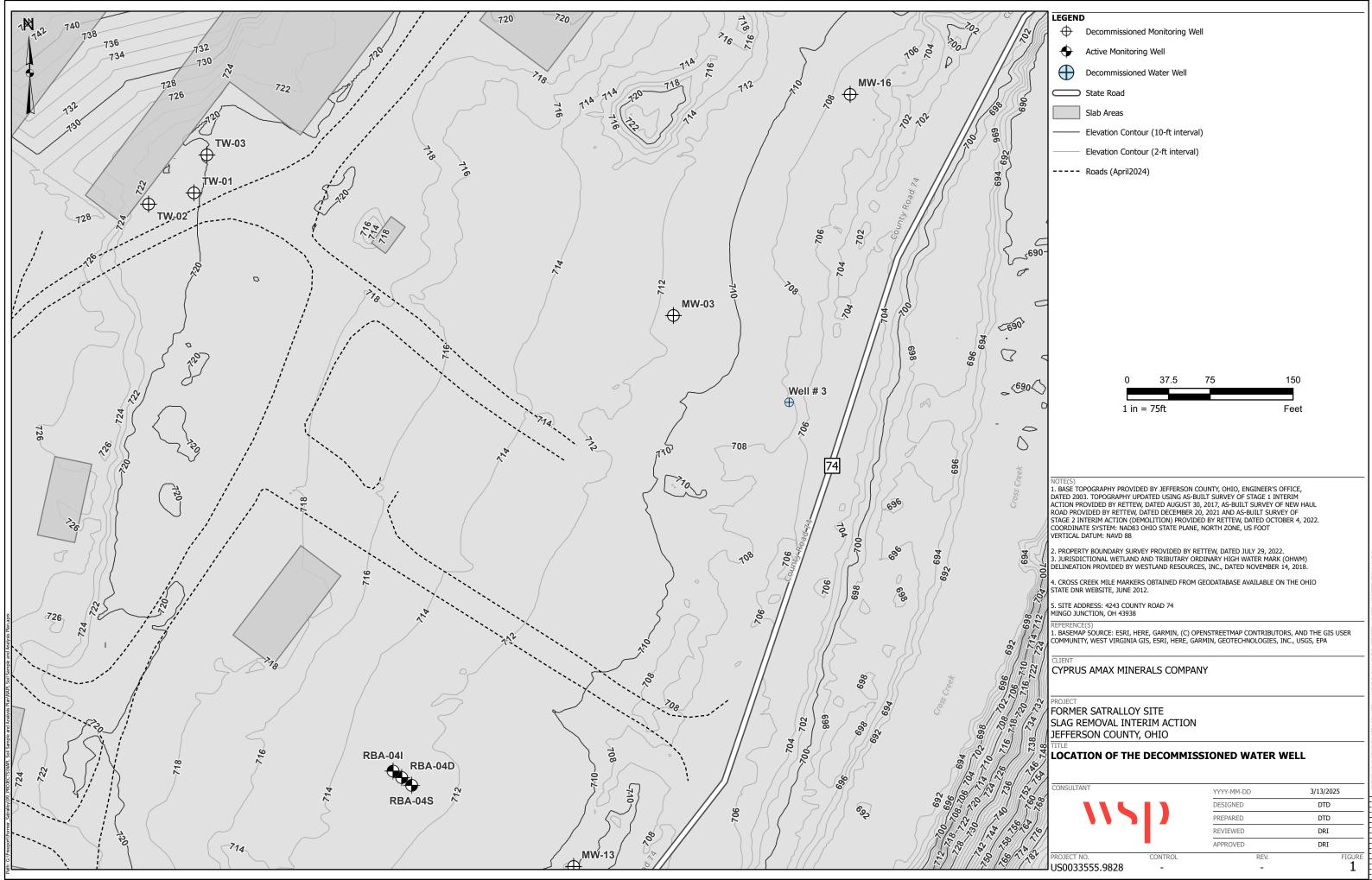
The well casing was cut to below the final ground elevation grade on February 20, 2025. Six bags of hydrated 3/8th-inch Hole Plug® were placed in the well above the previously deposited grout to complete sealing of the remaining casing after cutting.

Figure 1 illustrates the location of the decommissioned well. Appendix A includes a copy of the Water Well Sealing Report prepared and submitted by Cascade to the ODNR on February 11, 2025. Information contained in the ODNR sealing report is entered by the driller and subject to the data entry limitations of the ODNR database. Appendix B contains a photo log of the decommissioning activities. Appendix C includes a copy of the original ODNR Well Log and Drilling Report.

In summary, one former water well was decommissioned at the Former Satralloy Site.

WSP USA Inc.

Attachments: Figure 1 – Location of the Decommissioned Water Well Appendix A – Water Well Sealing Report Appendix B – Photo Log of Decommissioning Activities Appendix C – Original Well Log



IF THIS MEASUREMENT DOES NOT MATCH WHAT IS SHOWN, THE SHEET SIZE HAS BEEN IN

APPENDIX A

Water Well Sealing Report

WATER WELL SEALING REPORT OHIO DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES Division of Geological Survey 2045 Morse Road, Bldg B Columbus, OH 43229-6693 Phone: (614) 265-6576

| | Phone | : (614) 265-6576 | Page of | |
|---|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| LOCATION | | | | |
| County | Township | Sec | tion No | Lot No |
| Owner | | | | |
| Address of Well Location | | | | |
| City | | _ Zip Code _ | | |
| Well Location Description (120 Characters) | | | | |
| Location of Latitude/Longitu Well: | ude Latitude | | Longitude | |
| Previous Well Use | | | | |
| Elevation of Well | +/ ft. Datum | Plane: 🗆 NAD27 | □ NAD83 | |
| Source of Coordinates: □ GPS | S 🗌 Survey 🗌 Other_ | | | |
| Source of Elevation: □ GPS | S \Box Survey \Box Other_ | | | |
| WELL IDENTIFICATION ODM | NR Well Log Number | | Project Well ID | |
| MEASURED CONSTRUCTION | | | | |
| Date of measurements | | | ump Stuck | |
| Depth of Well | | | | ft. |
| | | ft. Borehole Diameter | | |
| Casing Diameter | in. Casing Le | ength | ft. Casing Type | |
| Borehole Depth | _{ft.} Borehole | Diameter | in. | |
| Borehole Depth Casing Diameter | in. Casing Lo | ength | ft. Casing Type | |
| Well Condition | | | | |
| SEALING PROCEDURE | Sealing N | latorial | Volume/Weight Used | Placement Method |
| Placement: | - | | Units Required | |
| Fromft. To | ft | | | |
| Fromft. To | ft | | | |
| FIOIIIft. 10 | tt | | | |
| Fromft. To | ft | | | |
| Condition of Casing | | | Was Casing Remove | ed? □ Yes or □ No (check one) |
| If casing Not Removed , was it | Perforated? Yes or No (check one) | Perforations | : Fromft. | Toft. |
| Date Sealing Performed | | | | |
| Comments/Reason for Sealing | | | | |
| | | | | |
| CONTRACTOR | | | | |
| Nama | | | ation # | |
| Name Address | | | | |
| City/State/Zip | | | | |
| οιι, οιαιο, <i>μ</i> ιρ | | | | |
| Signed | | | — Filed electronically or | ۱ |
| I hereby certify the inform | nation given is accurate and correct to the | e best of my knowledge. | • | ۰ ۱ |
| | | | | |

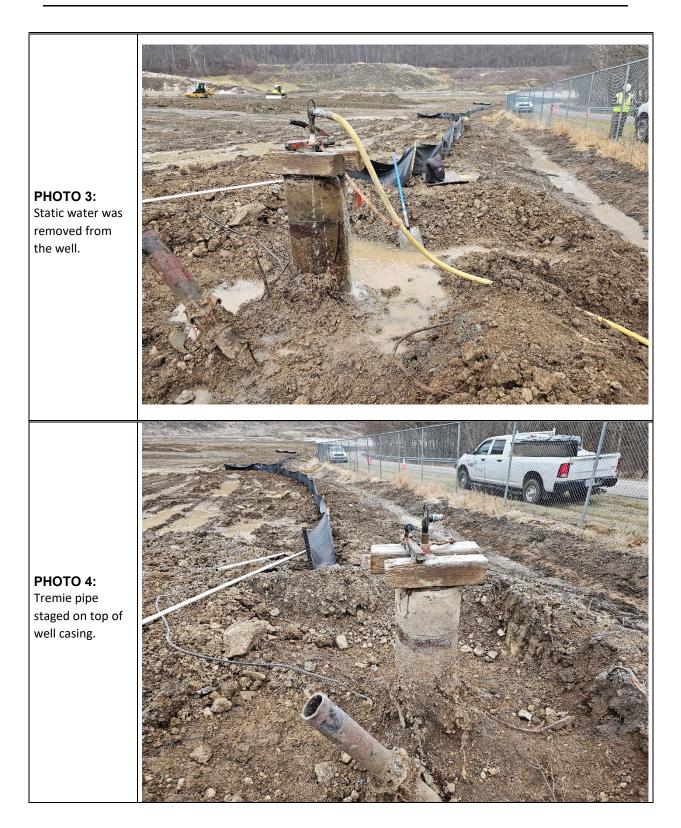
Completion of this form is required by section 1521.05, Ohio Revised Code - file within 30 days after completion of sealing. Distribute additional copies to: Customer, Driller and Local Health Department.

APPENDIX B

Photo Log



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| PHOTO 7: Cutting surface casing below new ground elevation. | <image/> |
|--|----------|
| PHOTO 8: Final sealing of remaining casing with hydrated Hole Plug [®] . | |

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APPENDIX C

Original Well Log

| | W"LL LO | G AND | DRILLING REPORT | ORIGINAL | |
|---|---------|---------|--|------------------|--|
| State of Ohi DEPARTMENT OF NATUI Division of W 1500 Dublin R Columbus, Ol | | | of Ohio ATURAL RESOURCES of Water blin Road | /2 No. 201946 | |
| | - | Ross (R | REE'S Section of Township | | |
| Owner VANADIUM COR | r or | Anorio | Address CAMBRIDGE | ,01400 | |
| Location of property WELLS | Nath | OF CREE | K S.E. OF CENTER | OF SECTION | |
| CONSTRUCTION DETAILS | | | BAILING OR PUMPING TEST | | |
| Casing diameterLength of casing | | | Pumping rateG.P.M. Duration of testhrs. | | |
| Type of screenLength of screen | | | Drawdownft. Date | | |
| Type of pump | | | Developed capacity | | |
| Capacity of pump | | | Static level—depth to waterft. | | |
| Depth of pump setting | | | Pump installed by | | |
| Date of completion | | | | | |
| WELL LOG | | | SKETCH SHOWING LOCATION | | |
| Formations Sandstone, shale, limestone, gravel and clay | From | То | Locate in reference State Highways, St. Interse | | |
| | 0 Feet | Ft. | N. | | |
| See our Log 1347 Drilling Firm Layne (| This G | | W. $U = L^{L}$ W. $U = 3$ 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | 7 | |
| Address | | | Signed L.T. Lun | yrea. | |
| | | | | (139) | |

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